

»» TFCA Funding Facility Introduction and Background Infos

KfW Development Bank – German Financial Cooperation in
Conservation of Natural Resources

Nils Meyer, Senior Project Manager KfW headquarters

Bank aus Verantwortung

KFW

»» Financial Cooperation for Biodiversity Conservation

Facts and figures - worldwide

1. Investments+

- 170 conservation projects in 52 countries
- Total financial volume: EUR 1.6 billion
- 426 protected areas are financed with a total area of 1.2 million km²

2. Sustainable financing

- Total volume EUR 263 million – around 280 PAs
- EUR 196.2 million for 14 conservation trust funds supporting 152 PAs
- 65% of these areas are forests; 11% are coastal and coral reefs
- Most of the projects are located in Southern Africa and Latin America

»» FC-financed conservation foundations

14 partners* / EUR 196.2 Mio. / 152 Protected Areas / 470,000 km²



* Further contributions in planning: DR of the Congo, Mexico and Albania

»» **Portfolio of Biodiversity projects in Africa**

Approach:

- › Protected area management, incl. UNESCO World Heritage Sites*
- › Benefit-sharing and Buffer zone development
- › Co-Management with international NGOs
- › Community Based Natural Resource Management
- › Conservation Finance and Trust Funds
- › Training Programmes
- › Climate Mitigation and Adaptation

Innovations (concepts under preparation)

- › 1 ABS project
- › Marine Biodiversity (Madagascar, Mozambique, Tanzania)

»» KfW Engagement in Biodiversity in Western Africa – 168 million EUR

Ivory Coast (EUR 30.0 Mio.):

- › Tai (with Liberia, Sapo in prep.)
- › Comoe
- › FCPRI

Benin (EUR 25.0 Mio.)

- › Pendjari
- › FSOA

Cameroon (EUR 25.0 Mio.)

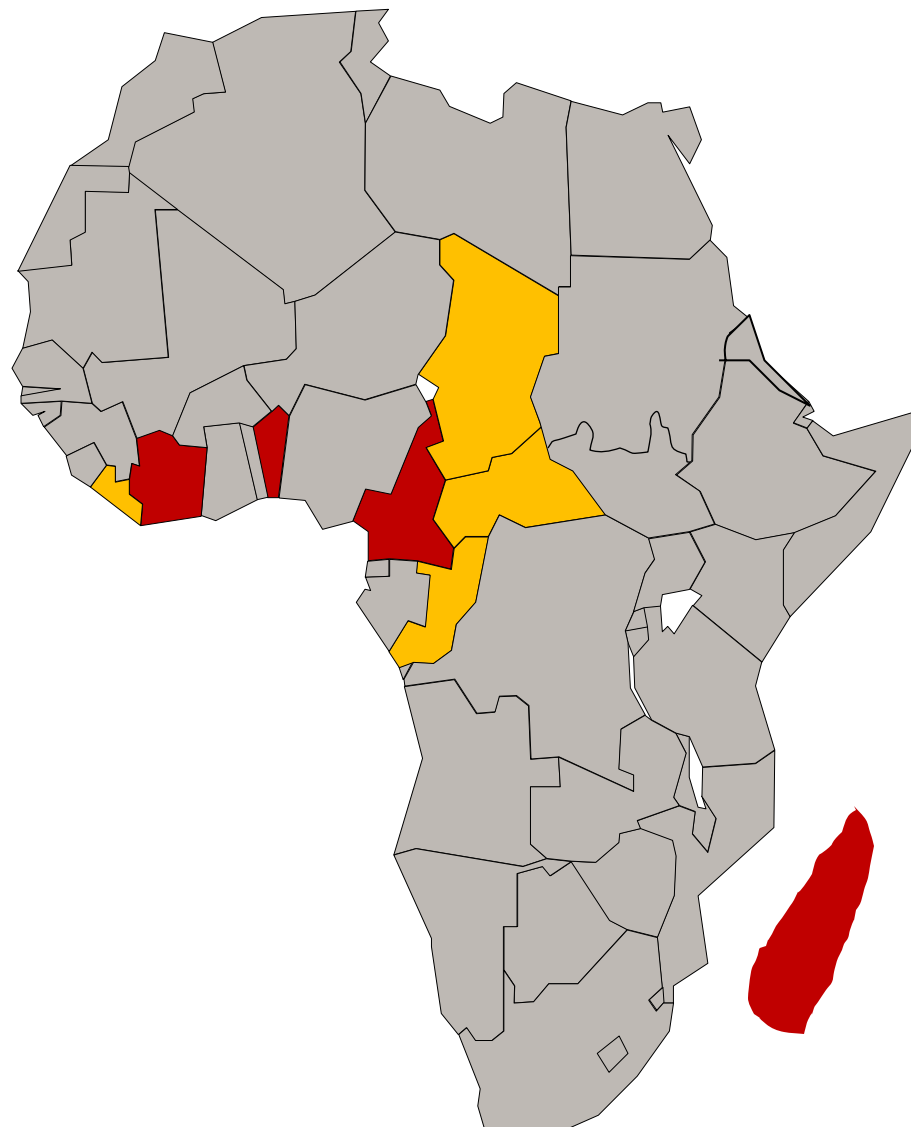
- › Lobeke
- › Waza
- › Mt. Cameroon, Takamanda, Korup
- › Faro, Benoué, Campo Ma'an (in prep.)

COMIFAC (EUR 39.0Mio.)

- › FTNS (Dzanga Sangha, Lobeke, Nouabal Ndoki)
- › Yamoussa (Bouba Ndjida, Sena Oura)

Madagaskar (EUR 49.0 Mio.)

- › FAPBM
- › 19 parks via MNP



»» KfW Engagement in Biodiversity in Eastern Africa – 127 million EUR

Dem Rep. Congo (GFC contr. EUR 67,5 Mio.):

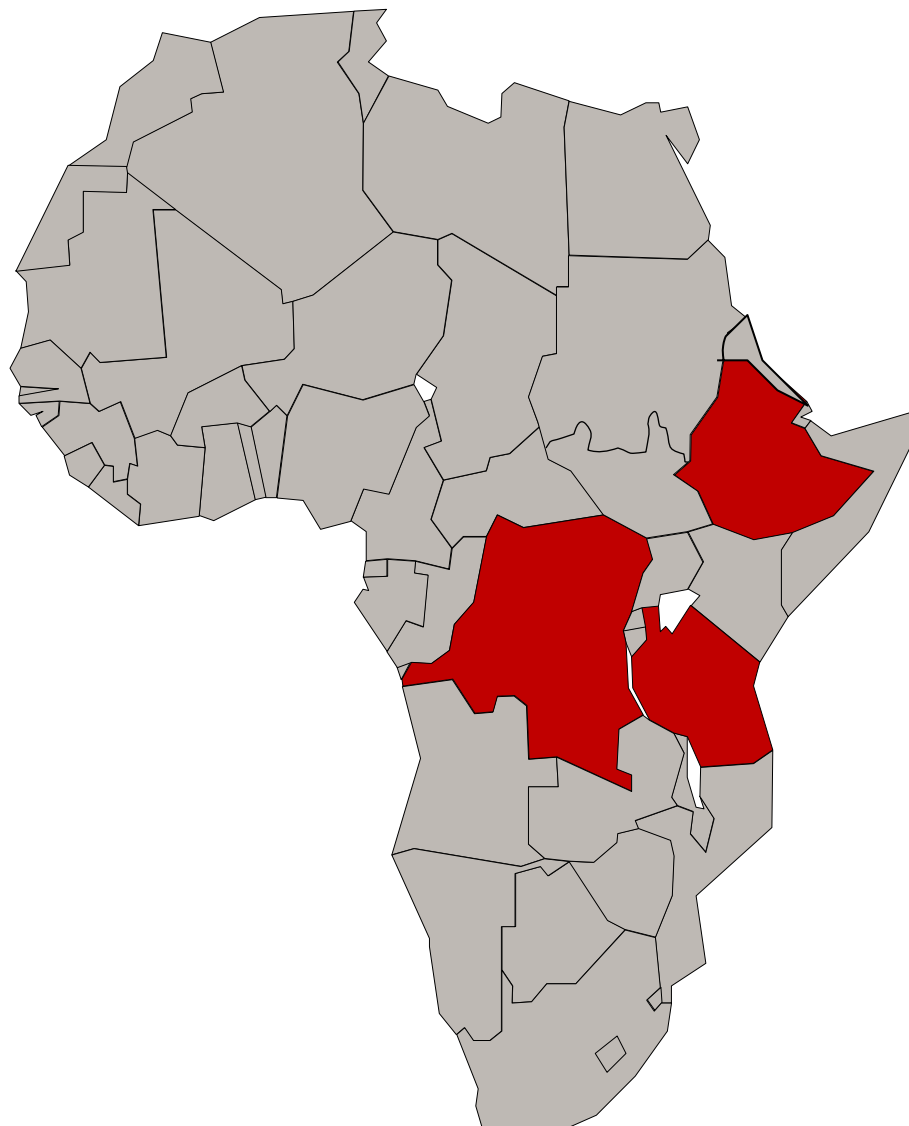
- › Kahuzi Biega National Park (PNKB),*
- › Réserve de Faune à Okapi (RFO),*
- › Parc National de Lomani (PNL),
- › Parc National de Kundelungu (PNKL),
- › Parc National de Salonga (PNS),*
- › Réserve Naturelle Ngiri Triangle (RNTN)
- › Conservation Trust Fund Okapi
- › Carbon Mapping

Tanzania (GFC contr. EUR 39,5):

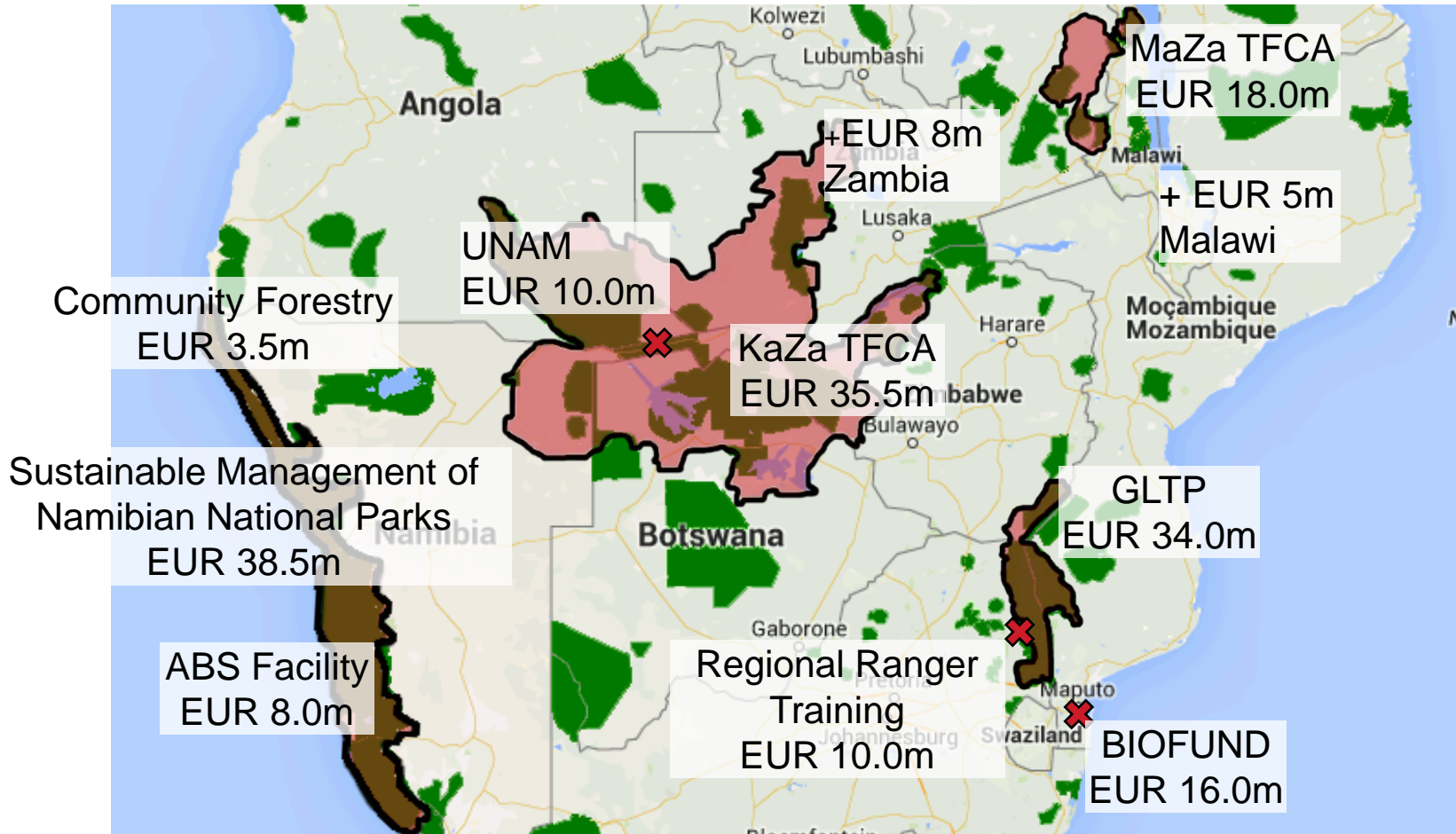
- › Serengeti Ecosystem (SNP)*
- › Selous Game Reserve (SGR)*

Ethiopia (GFC contr. EUR 20,0 Mio., in prep.):

- › Bale Mountain National Park (BMNP),
- › Simien Mountain National Park (SMNP)*
- › Halleydeghi National Park (HNP),
- › Awash National Park (ANP)



»» KfW Engagement in Biodiversity in Southern Africa – 192 million EUR



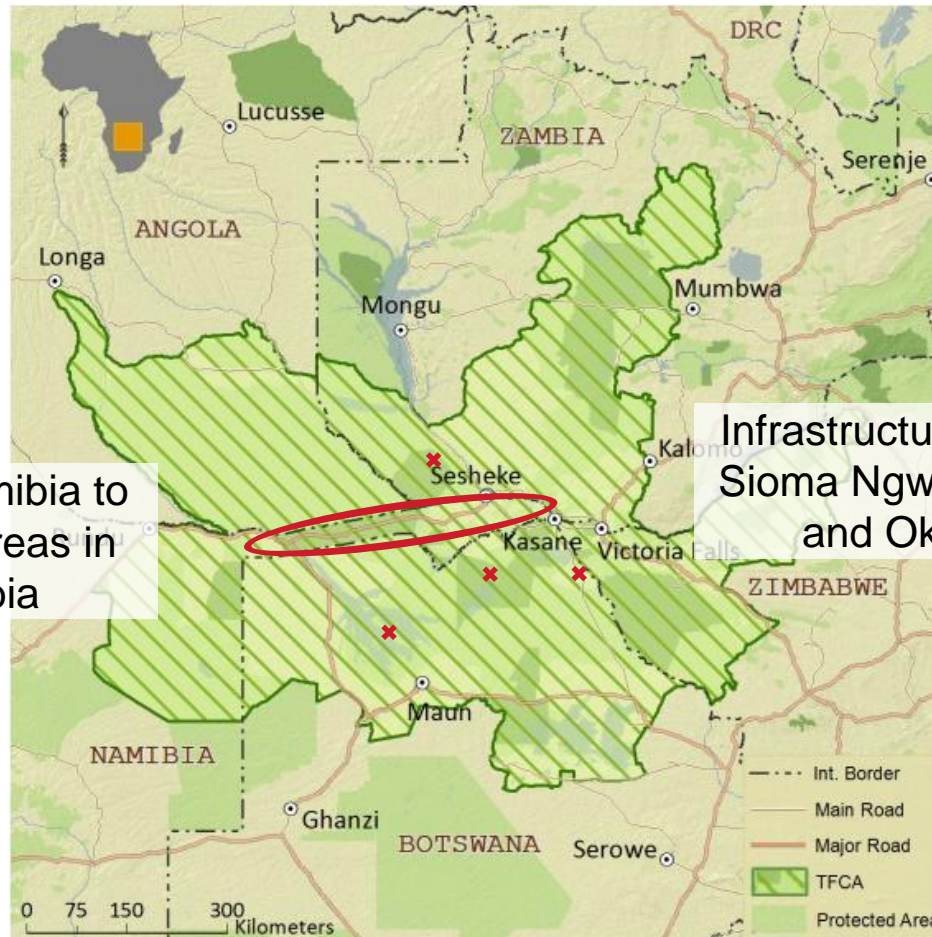
Map Source: Google Maps / AfriGIS / Edited by Mirjam Rödl

»» Kavango-Zambezi TFCA

A 520,000 km² biodiversity conservation initiative of Angola, Botswana, Namibia, Zambia and Zimbabwe (size of Germany + Denmark, Swiss and Austria)

Phased approach:
I and II focussing on the TFCA structures and planning

Driven by Partner Countries



Corridors through Namibia to link Chobe NP with areas in Angola and Zambia

Infrastructure development in Sioma Ngwezi NP, Chobe NP and Okavango Delta

Phase III focussing on strategic Wildlife dispersal areas

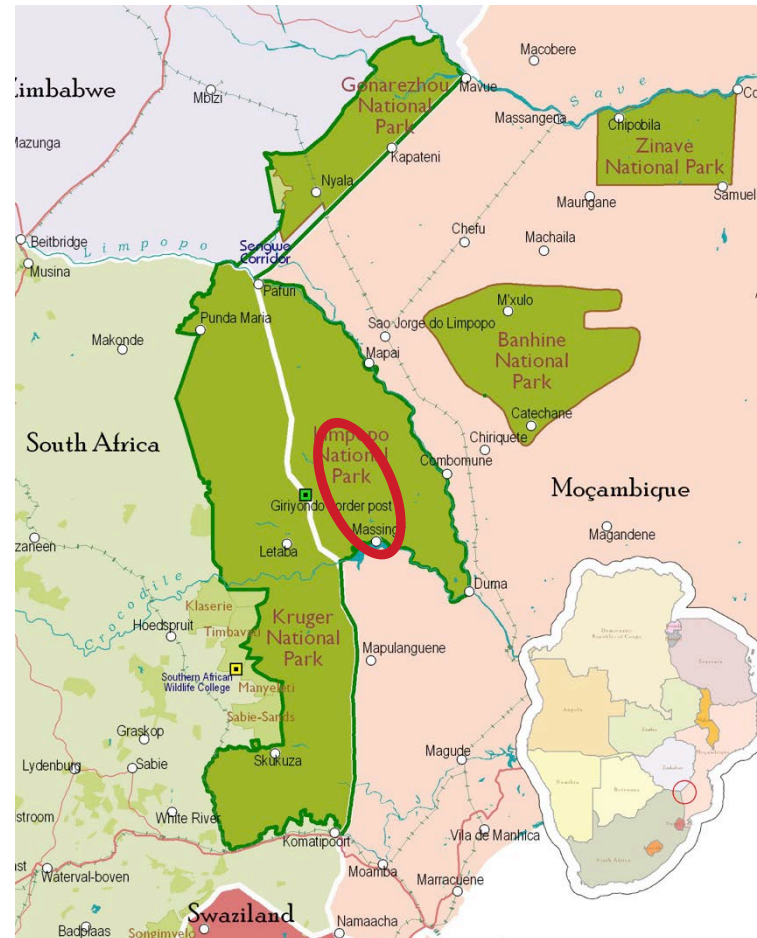
Huge network with ICPs, NGOs and private sector

Map Source: <http://www.peaceparks.org/image.php?file=images/pictures/fujqxydifgukckn51668486ea6f8.jpg&size=w569>

»» Great Limpopo TP

Links Limpopo NP in Mozambique with Kruger National Park in South Africa and Gonarezhou NP in Zimbabwe

- FC investments concentrate on Mozambique, which is the less developed partner country
- Large resettlement process of villages (approx. 7.000 people) located within the LNP in Mozambique to the buffer zones to prevent HWC and isolation, and to foster wildlife migration and tourism development
- Infrastructure and tourism development within LNP to facilitate cross-border tourism initiatives between LNP and KNP



Map Source: http://www.sanparks.org/images/conservation/transfrontier/gltp_combined.png

»» Malawi Zambia TFCA

Four components:

- 1) TFCA coordination unit and lokal PIUs
- 2) Joint anti-poaching unit of Malawi and Zambia
- 3) Park infrastructure and equipment
- 4) Piloting of Co-Management and Public-Private-Community Partnership business models



Map Source: <http://www.peaceparks.org/image.php?file=images/pictures/rqmkmlmwnponugy5332d36735ca3.jpg&size=w569>

»» Regional training & Southern African Wildlife College

Professional education for wildlife manager and ranger (WMR)

- Since 1997 SAWC trained over 15,000 students
- Rising demand for well-educated Ranger, especially junior management (2,000 positions alone for KaZa and GLTP)
- FC invest to secure education of WMR at the College and in the TFCA region via mobile training units (MTU)



Picture: <http://www.wildlifecollege.org.za/admin/assets/includes/kcfinder/upload/images/grad2.jpg>

»» From Projects to a programmatic financing approach the TFCA FF

Potential advantages and value added of a Funding Facility
(donor and country / regional perspective)

- ❖ Flexible and responsive
 - ❖ Reduced complexity of sub-projects
 - ❖ Standard operational procedures “serial projects”
 - ❖ Effective priority setting
 - » through grant calls
 - » selection criteria
 - » Result / performance based incentive schemes
- ⇒ Reduced transaction costs
- ⇒ Fast tracking of funding decisions
- ⇒ Impact on the ground

»» Examples

Integrated Tiger Habitat Conservation Fund

- IUCN and KfW
- 9 countries
- NGO accessible, GO endorsement
- Generated project pipeline worth 170 m € in a year
- Funds 9 strategic cross-border interventions
- Promotes co-funding

Blue Action Fund

- IUCN and KfW
- Global initiative on marine protected area promotion
- NGO accessible, GO endorsement
- Establishment within a year only
- 1st call is expected to generate a pipeline of 20 m €
- Open for co-funding

Other regional / global funds on biodiversity protection

- Caribbean Biodiversity Fund
- Caucasus Nature Fund
- Conservation Trust Funds (eg Biofund)

Which ones do you know?

»» German Financial Cooperation with SADC joint strategy and agreements at policy level

**In November 2014 SADC-
German intergovernmental
consultations**

Both delegations agree that future
support should focus on

**“A new "TFCA-Facility" as a flexible
and innovative approach to support
TFCAs and other transboundary eco-
systems in the SADC region**

»» Synopsis of the Project cycle for the TFCA FF

